1740

[2-0325] **II-179A**

Att a meetting of the Com. rs of Indian Affairs att the City of Albany the 21st Day of Janry 1739/40

[Not in Wraxall.] Philip Livingston Daniel Horsmanden **Edward Clarke Edward Holland** Rutger Bleeker Hendrick Ten Eyck Philip Schuyler Nicholas Bleecker **Rever Gerritse** Dirck Tenbroeck Stefanis Groesbeeck **Edward Collins** Peter Winne Johannis Lansingh Jun.^r Cornelis Cuyler

The following Letter was writt to John Schuyler Jun. r

Whereas there is a Report C[ame?] in Town that there are three hundred french Men & Indians at the Crown Point lately come there, We Desire that you will gett a good Trusty Indian to go thither and Endeavour to

Discover if that Report be True, and Inform himself as well as he Can of their Strength Whatever you are oblidged to give the the Ind. we shall see you repaid, The Better to Conceal the Indian's Design Mr Cuyler sends wt your Brother Phil: a Letter to the Comanding Officer at the Crown Point w.ch you are to give to the Ind.n wt your Directions how to behave himself and to bring back his Answer to you and in as short time as he Reasonably Can You'll do well to tell the Ind.n that you have that you have [sic] had the Letter sometime by you say ab.t a fortnight You must also tell the Ind.n that it is you that

sends him, and by no means let him know that this comes from the Com^{rs} of Indⁿ Affairs I am M^r Horsmanden & M^r Winne took the Oath Required by his Hon.^r the Lieu^t Governour

[2-0326] **II-180**

[top of page is torn]
of Indian
Alb.y y.e 30. Jan.y 1739/40
[illeg.] [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Ed. Holland
Dirk Ten Broek
Myndert Schuyler
Rutger Bleeker
Hend.^k Ten Eyk
Ed Collins
Joh.^s Lansingh J.^r
Ni Bleeker
Peter Winne
Reyer Gerritse

Intent we go

Fathers
What we have to Say in
you Shall presently hear
We are Come to renew & Strenghten
the peace to y.e northward
We Come to tell you see us And join ourselves to you We
Are now on our on our Way to Agh
ShiCantekook to transact
Certain Affairs
We shall prake are going to
make open the road to Ashe
kantakoke & shall take Care
that no harm shall happen in
that ro the same Father we let
you hear where we are going & If you approve of the

same we shall go & shall Let you know with what

[2-0327] **II-180A**

[Top of page torn off; side was cut off in microfilming process but missing material has been added from following page]

mber the highLand Makkanders & the Schaachkook

Indians

Fathers We are going to renew the old Cove--nant Which our Fathers have made with those Indians

Fathers When We have opened this road it will be plain & visible to all that pass that Way Father We are going to Ashekantekook to see our frinds they & we are one We have but one God who has placed us All here

We Intend to go with our three belts Wampum as far as the Onegongoes Which Live near the Seeside to renew the old Covenant with them & all the Indians that Live in our Way thither our Errand to the far onegongoes is to desire them to keep the peace between us & the other Indians to the northward & [illeg.] Our Errand is Also to bring w:t us As many of them As we Can hither Father If we have proposed Any thing which is not agreeable to you we desire you will Lett us know what it is.

[2-0328] **II-180B** [top of page cut off]

Children As for re your forefathers with those [cut off] you for that but we would have you do it [illeg] same manner that your forefathers did but it has Always been a Custom When Any bad rumours were Spread abroad that those Indians Came here to renew the Covenant. It is now between 3 or 4 years since the sachims of the Cachnawages Came here in the name of the Gov.^r of Canada to desire in Case of Rupture that a neutrality should be observed between them & not only between them but All the Indians in the french Kings dominions & All the Indians belonging to King of Great Brittain You All without doubt must know that this has always been the place for treaties & renewal of Covenants & it for which reason It Seems Strange to us that You pretend to renew the same in any other place & we Are Surprised that this matter is brought so far with out are knowledge of [illeg] we desire to know from whom this is proceeded whether from you or the french You ought not to carry on such Affairs without our privity & Consent. The Interpreter has just now told Us that you Intend to meet the french Indians you mention at wood Creek

[2-0329] **II-180C**

[cut off] [y]ou have brought [cut off] [cut off] [b]ut that you go there & no farther & in the renewal of your treaty we Insist that you In-clude all the Subjects of the King of Great Brittain both here and in New England & that you tell them [illeg.] that if they Come to do any Mischief Either here or in New England that then the Covenant & treaty is broke & that then they may Expect to receive the same usage from you.

* Children We are glad to see you here & [yt] you have told us what you Intend to do & askd our Advice therein What we have to say is As follows

The Indians said [that] this affair proceed. $^{\rm d}$ from them that y. $^{\rm y}$ did it for the best

[2-0330] **II-181**

Att A meeting of the Com. rs of the Indian Affairs att Albany the 19.th March 1739/40 [Summarized in Wraxall p. 216.]

Present
Philip Livingston Esq.^r
Cornelis Cuyler
Abraham Cuyler
Myndert Schuyler
Steph. Groesbeek
Joh.^s Lansingh Jun.^r
Peter Winne
John Schuyler Jun.^r
Hend.^k Ten Eyck

By an Express from Schinechta--dy this board rec.^d a Letter from M.^r Bratt one of the Members of this Com.^s & Lowrence the Interpreter Importing that an Indian Was att Schinechtady with news from Oswego, the Comissioners wrote a Letter to Lourence to desire him to Come

down with the Indian to hear what this board has to Communicate to them

Att a meeting of the Comissioners of Indian Affairs att Albany y.e 20.th
March 1739/40 [Summarized in Wraxall p. 216.]

Present
John Schuyler Jun.^r
Dirk Ten Brock
Rutger Bleeker
Cornelis Cuyler
Hendrick Ten Eyck
Nicolaes Bleeker
Step. Groesbeek
Joh.^s Lansingh Jun.^r
Myndert Schuyler
Abraham Cuyler

Lowrence Claesen the Interpreter with the Indian mentioned in yesterdays minute appeared at this board

The S.d Indian being An Onondag--ge Acquaints the Com.rs that the Sachims of his Nation Intend as soon as the water is open to go to Canada to Condole the death of Jean Coeur and that the Said sachims have given an Invitation to All the five nations to go

Whereupon this board sends up Lourence Claese the Interpreter with the following Instructions

You are to go As soon As may be to the Mohawks Castle and Acq.^t the Sachims there that An Onondage is Come here with Seven hands of Wampum & Acq.^{ts} the Com.^{rs} that the Sachims of his Nation Intend Assoon as the water is open to go to Canada to Condole

[2-0331] **II-181A**

with them.

the death of one Jean Coeur & have Likewise Invited all the Sachims of the five nations to go with them That we hope & desire they will Not hearken thereto & that they will by no means go to Canada to Condole the death of a man who has dureing his whole life been an Enemy to the English Interest & that we desire them not

to go nor send a belt or String of wampum As a token with them that do go. You Are Likewise to tell the sachims that the governour is Expected up to Albany to Speak with them this season that it would Look very dark that Our Governour should Come up here to Speak with them & that they should then be gone to Canada to Condole the death of An Enemy. You Are Also to tell them that it is open War between Our Crown & that of Spain but that as yet there is no War with the french that we know of. that as soon as we hear any farther news Concerning Affairs in Europe which may Concern us we will Certainly Lett them know thereof

You are to tell the same y^t Canajoherie & Oneyde & tell the Oneyde Sachims furthermore that we have heard that they intend to break their word and promise which they made Last Spring to the Com.^{rs} in a Solemn Manner We mean that we have heard that they Intend to disturb our people in their way over the Carrying place but that we suppose that this Story proceeds Only from malicious Lyin

g people that we Cant beleive them to be such men as to break their words & promises made in such a Strong manner

& Thereupon Give them the Belt
This board Agreed with Lowrence for four pounds Ten
Shillings for his man & two horses.
Lowrence Took with him One of the belts belong.^g
to the Comissioners.

[2-0332] **II-182**

Att a Meeting of the Com. rs held y.e 25 March 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present Philip Livingston Rutger Bleeker Hendrick TenEyck Dirk Ten Broeck Joh.s Lansingh Jun.r Ab. Cuyler Nicolaes Bleeker Cornelius Cuyler **Edward Holland** Cap.t Edward Clarke John Schuyler Jun.^r Coll.º Jeremiah Van Renslaer Peter Winne Ed. Collins John de peyster

M.r Henry Van Renslaer Jun.r appeard at this board & desired that Whereas he had been prevailed upon for the good of Province by Cap.t Edward Clarke in Case of a Certain Emergency last fall when the relief of the Men att Osweego was Increased by order of his Hon.r the Gov.r from 25 Men to 40 to provide provisions for the men exceeding the number of 25 no more being provided for by the Osweego Act That this board should represent the same to his Hon.r the Lieut Gov.r that he Would be pleased to Lay the Case before the assembly at their next meeting

The foll.g Lett.r was wrote by the Com:rs to his Hon.r the Lieu.t Gov.r

May it please your Hon.^r

Sir

Upon application made to us by Henry Van Renslaer Jun. to represent to your Hon. the State of the Osweego garrison in relation to the Extraordinary detachment sent there by your Hon. orders Last fall, we take Leave to represent the Affair to your Hon. as follows, When the party Came to Schinechtady

to go to Osweego, M.^r Wendell & M.^r Herkemer the Two gentlemen Concerned with M.^r Renslaer in Supplying the said garrison refused to Supply any more provisions than they had Contracted for with the Assembly & it being highly necessary that some body Should Supply provisions for the men that were sent up Exceeding the Number of 25 Which usually was sent up, the s.^d M.^r Rensslaer was prevailed upon by Cap.^t Edward

[2-0333] **II-182A**

Clarke fore the good of this Province to supply provisions for the said men for six months which the said M.^r
Renslaer informs us he has done in Expectation that the Assembly would Allow & Repay the same to him We are humbly of Opinion that it is just & reasonable that the said Renslaer Should be paid & pray that Your Hon.^r would recommend the same to the Assembly at their next meeting

M.r Renslaer Informs us Likewise that he is not inclined to supply the S.d men with provisions for a Longere time then the Six Months Above mentioned which Expire the first day of May Without he is some way secure of his disbursements before he supplies the said provisions, Wherefore we humbly think it is ne-cessary that some way be speedily found out for secureing said money for the time to come Otherwise it will be more Expensive & the men Att Oswego will be in danger to want provisions which would necessarily be Attended with pernicious Consequences All which we submitt humbly to y.r Hon.rs Judgement We are

S.r Your most Humble & most obedient Serv.ts
Ph. Livingston
R. Bleecker
John Schuyler J.r
John de peyster
Hendrick TenEyck
Ed. Collins
Joh.s Lansingh Jun.r
Peter Winne
Dirk Ten Broeck
Ed. Holland
Nicolaes Bleecker

This board gave Joh.'s Seeger orders to buy on the Com.'rs Acc.'t a good strowd Coat.

[2-0334] **II-183**

Albany 31st March 1740 Att a Meeting of the Com.^{rs} of Indian Affairs att Albany [Summarized in Wraxall p. 216-217.]

Present
Dirk Ten Broeck
Myndert Schuyler
Stephanus Groesbeek
Joh.^s Lansingh Jun.^r
Cornelis Cuyler
Rut. Bleeker
Reyer Gerritse
Nicolaes Bleeker
Abraham Cuyler

M.^r Lourence Claesen being return'd from his journey to Oneyde gives the following Acc.^t

Gentlemen

The 22.^d Ins.^t I acquainted the Sachims att fort Hunter with the Content of my Instructions y.^e 23 I Acquainted the Canajoherie Sachims with y.^e Same Whereupon they answered me. that they would not go to Canada nor send any belts or Wampum there, but that they would Stay att home untill they had Spoake with his Hon.^r the governour As a token of which they gave 7 hands of Wampum.

When I arrived at Oneyde I found the Number of Sachims not Compleat wherefore I was Oblidged to send for those who were Absent, when they were mett I made known to them the purport of my Instructions & gave them the belt of Wampum, the day After which they made me the following Answer

Brother You Say that we should not go to Canada to condole the death of Jean Coeur the french Interpreter nor send any wampum there as a token of the same, Brother We did Intend to go to Canada Othosonont our Speaker was to go at the head of us, the reason that we did intend it is this, That no Conference has been between Our Governour & us for so Long a time.

Brother You May Say that Love & Affection may be as Strong in Absence as when present but we Say not. Nothing more revives & Enlivens Affection than frequent meetings

Brother We Shall now make known to you the Loss that we sustained by the neglect of Such Conferences

[2-0334] **II-183A**

in the first place, All those of Our people who go to Cana-da Are Cloathd by that Gov. from head to foot. Our Sachims are Cloathd with Laced Garments to distinguish them from the Comon people but we Expect no more from Our Governour at best than a red Soldjers Coat

You have desired us not to go to Canada nor send any belts of Wampum there. & you Say that you have heard that we intended to hinder the Riders att the Carrying place from Slaving Over the Traders goods. We beleive that it has been said but not by Our Consent. the same Case may happen Among you that some people may Say things without the knowledge of the Governour, so it is with us we Cant Answer for what some of Our people may happen to Say But we Sachims & Warriours here present promise that none of Our people shall go to Canada nor send Any Wampum there; We promise furthermore that the path shall remain Open for All his Maj.s Subjects & none of our people shall Carry any thing over the Carrying place without they are desired thereto by your people Where--upon we give this belt of wampum & shall further wait the Gov.rs orders.

Orderd. that this Answer be Transmitted by the first Oppertunity to his hon. The Leut Governour.

Orderd. That M^r Cor: Cuyler give Lowrence 2 Shirts & 2 knives for what he disbursed for Sending for y^e Oneyde Sachims.

[2-0336] **II-184**

Att a Meeting of the Com. rs of Indian Affairs att Alb. the 11. April 1740.

[Not in Wraxall. Wraxall includes an entry for April 11 1740 that messengers were sent to tell the Six Nations that Governor Clarke cannot meet them as early in the Summer as had been intended. It is not included in these records.]

Present
Philip Livingston
Myndert Schuyler
Edward Holland
Dirk Ten Broeck
Rut. Bleeker
Nicolaes Bleeker
John de peyster

Joh.s Lansingh Jun.r

IEatiout [Kahout?] a Sachim of the River Indians accompanied with Other Indians of S^d Nation, who Say that Last winter they went to the Carrying place & treated with the Sachims

of the Onogongeos about a neutrlity in Case of War which they had then done without previous notice thereof given to this board, then they Ackowledged [sic] their fault & do now acq.^t the Com.^{rs} that they are going to treatt with the Shaweno Indians & Link them fast in the Covenant Chain by belts of Wampum the Onogongo Indians to One End the Shawnos on the other End they in the middle. When they have finished this message they would bring this Board Report thereof

The Old Sachims of the Shaweno's are departed this Life. the young Ones Are not Acquainted with the road. All the roots Stones & Weeds Must be taken out that the same may be Open & free to pass & repass peaceably.

Lately the Son of a Shaweno Sachim dyed Among Us Whose Death We intend to Condole When we Come there. We desire, As we are but poor & warm whether is Approaching, that Our fathers would give us three [hatts] for Our messengers The Com. rs grant their request that they Shall have a blanket Strowd att Cap. Nicolaes Bleekers & three hatts att M. DPeysters. They Are Enjoynd to bring report to this Board of All their Occurrences in this Message.

[2-0337] **II-184A**

Att a Meeting of the Com. rs of the Indian Affairs att Albany 24.th April 1740.

[Not in Wraxall.]
Present
Nicolaes Bleeker
Abraham Cuyler
Stephanus Groesbeek
Joh.s Lansingh Jun.r
John depeyster
Peter Winne
Cornelis Cuyler
John Schuyler Jun.r
Philip Schuyler
Myndert Schuyler
Reyer Gerritse
Dirk Ten Broek

Whereas Sybrant Van Scha
-ick & Com.y is returned from the
Senecas Country of Whom Jacobus
S. Van Schaick is One & now
refuses to return, This Board
has left it to Sybrant Van Scha
-ick to Chose a fitt person in his
Stead who has made Choise
of John Visher of whom this board
Approves.

Orderd. By this board y.^t the Sum of Six pounds be given to the Above Named persons as presents to the Seneca Nation of Indians & that the same be disbursed by Coll.^o Myndert Schuyler & M.^r Abra. Cuyler & that 7 hands of Wampum be Also disbursed by M.^r Cor Cuyler for the same Use & that they proceed on their journey on Monday next.

[2-0338] **II-185**

Att a Meeting of the Com.rs of Indian Affairs Att Albany v.e 22 May 1740

[Possibly this is the entry to which Wraxall refers on p. 217, giving the date as April 11th.]

Present

Edward Holland

Dirk Ten Broeck

Phil Schuyler

Ieremiah Van Renselaer

Mynd.^t Schuyler

[illeg.] Collins

John Schuyler

Cornielis Cuyler

John de peyster

Abra. Cuyler

Stephanus groesbeek

The Com.rs a few days since rec.d the following Letter from his Hon. the Lieu.t Gov.r

2 May 1740

Gentlemen

Untill Coll.º Spotswood & Coll.º Blake--nev Arrive here, that all things may be fixt as to the time of Embarking against the Spanjards, I cannot appoint a time for my meeting the Indians, however you Will Acquaint them that I Will Certainly meet them this summer as soon as possible, & that I Am desired by the Southern Indians to treat of & Conclude a peace in their name and Behalf. with the Six Nations, which the Southren Indians Will ratify Wherefore you Are to forbid them to Suffer any of their people to go Out that Way, but to keep at home that they may All meet me on that Affair at Albanv. Iam

vrs & ca

was signed

Geo. Clarke

Whereupon they sent for Lowrence the Interpreter who being this day here present, This board gave him the following Instructions

M.^r Lowrence Claesen

You Are to up and Acquaint the Sachims at Onondage that his Hon. the Gov. has orderd us to acquaint them that he Intended to

meet them early this Spring Summer as they have been Acquainted by you, but Since that His Honour

[2-0339] **II-185A**

has rec.d Orders from the King his Master to get Voluntiers to go on an Expedition against the Spanjards & that he is orderd by the King to Stay at New York to dispatch them but that he will Certainly meet them this summer. That he Expects they Will Not go from home till he has Mett them here that they will Use All Endeavours to keep their War--rious from going to fight Against the Southren Indians & More so because he has been desired by them the southren Indians to treat of & Conclude a peace in their names & behalf Which they will ratify You May Also tell the Indians What great Advan--tages We have gained Over the Spanjards in the West Indians [sic] That the English Ships have there One of their Largest Towns & severall Ships Laden with silver & other Rich goods. This you Are to Acq.^t the Sachims of All the Nations between this place & Onondage was Signd by ord.^r of the Com.^{rs}

was Signd by ord.^r of the Com.^{rs} Phil Livingston Jun [illeg.]

the following Lett.^r was wrote to Sybrant Van Schaick

We Are desired by his hon. The Gov. To Acq. The Six Nations that he designs to meet them early this summer but that on Acc. To f this Expedition ag. The Spanjards he Could Certainly tell the time when but that he Would positively meet them this summer of this we desire you to acq. Yes Sinneke sachims. We that you Use y. Endeav. Stokeep at home the young men. The Gov. Orders us likewise to Acq. The Indians that he is desired by the Southren Indians to treat of Conclude a peace with the Six Nations in their behalf which they will ratify the Com. Sagreed with Lowrence for five pounds to hire a man Chorses.

Att a Meeting of the Com.^s of Indian Affairs Att Alb.^y this 23. day of May 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
James Ramsay Cap.t Command.t
Myndert Schuyler
Dirk Ten Broeck
John Lansingh Jun.r
Peter Winne
Ab. Cuyler
Nicolaes Bleeker
Hend.k TenEyck

Joh.^s Knickerbacker Interpreter for the Schaahkook Indians appeard at this board & a Sachim of s.^d Indians named Matquat who says as follows

Fathers Your Children are not Come here with a bad Design but a good One. Butt most of them are Overcome by drink so that they Cant now Appear here.

We were here Last winter concerning a Certain design that we then had in Agitation & you told us to Act as men boldly & not Submitt nor behave meanly in Which we have Observed your directions The Ashicanticook Indians were Astonished at the Wisdom of those Who Contrived that good design & promise to be here the next Moon to forward the Same Whereupon they sent to Us this String of Wampum As a token of the Same.

Att A meet.g of the Com.rs of Indian Affairs att Albany 24.th May 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Edward Holland
Dirk Ten Broeck
Myndert Schuyler
Step. Groesbeek
Rutger Bleeker
Joh.^s Lansingh

Appeard at this board Severall Sachims of the Schaachkook Indians who by Matquat their Speaker Say as follows

Fathers We Come not to tell you news but only What happend to us Last Winter past Whereof I related yesterday, Fathers We do a great Deal of

Mischief at Schaahkook when we are drunk wherefore we desire you Would prevent any drink being Sold us that if we have Occasion for any Rum We Can Come to Town for it & Then We Shall be sober before we get home & not Trouble Our Neighbours

[2-0341] **II-186A**

Fathers

You have told us that if Any Mischief happen to Us at At Schaahkook that we Should Not Revenge it but Come & Complain here & that you Would tell what Should be done.

The Comissioners Answered Children

What you did Last Winter We Approve of & When those Indians Come here We shall Make them Well Come. We Are Sorry to find that you behave so troublesome to your Neighbours As your Selves Confess, We Will Endea-Vour to prevent Drink being Sold at Schaahkook by petitioning the Assembly to Make Act that None Shall Be sold to you without this City. the Mayor has writt to the person that Sells Drink & Will prevent him to sell Any More & then you will be Without Excuse

Att a Meet.g of the Com.rs of Indian Affairs att Albany y.e 9.th June 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Peter Winne
Myndert Schuyler
Rutger Bleecker
Step. Groesbeek
John Schuyler Jun.^r
Reyer Gerritse

Lowrence Claesen being return'd from his journey to Onondage brings the following report to this board.

Gentlemen

According to your Instructions I have been to the Mohawks Oneydes Tuskarores and Onondages & Acquainted the Sachims of Those Nations with y.e purport of the Gov.s Letter of y.e 2.d May they answerd that they were well pleased that the Gov.r would meet them this sum.r but that they were afraid

that he would Stay for Long that they Would not be Able to gett the bark off from the trees to Make Canoes for that they Were now grown old & not able to walk so far.

[2-0342] **II-187**

To that part of the gov.^s Letter relating to the treaty of peace between them & the southren Indn's they Answer that they are Also Well pleased If they do but send good Conditions to Treat Upon But that they had much reather that those Indians Would Come themselfs.

The Interpreter Also sent an Express to the Cayouges to acq.^t them w.th the same Errand & to the people posted in the Sinnekes Country by the government

The foll.g Lett.r was wrote to y.e governour

May it please your Hon.r According to y.r Hon.rs order in your Lett.r to Us of y.e 2.d May we sent up the Interpreter who has Acquainted the Indians with y.e purport of the same & brings y.e Inclosed Answer to Us, haveing nothing further to add

[2-0343] **II-187A**

Att a Meeting of the Comiss.rs of Indian Affairs att Albany y.e 23 July 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Ed. Holland
Myn. Schuyler
Dirk Ten Broeck
Ni. Bleeker
John Schuyler Junr
Joh.^s Lansingh
Hend.^k TenEyck

This board gave some Cachnawage sachims to Bewail the death of Casagichte one of their Sachims who was drowned last Spring above Saraghtoge 1 Blankett black Strowds 1 p.r black Stock.gs D.o 1 keg rum & 1 Shirt ab.t 6/. worth Linnen

Order'd that Ni. Bleeker give the Strowds and Shirts, Dirk Ten Broek y.e keg rum & John Schuyler the Linnen

[2-0344] **II-188 to II-193** cover the conference between Lt. Governor George Clarke and the Six Nations that opened August 16, 1740. The version in these records corresponds to the version printed in DRCHNY 6: 172-178 with minor differences in spelling. It is summarized in Wraxall beginning on p. 217.]

[2-0356] **II-194**

[Continues Six Nations' answer. Corresponds to DRCHNY 6:178 but printed version omits the last paragraph of the answer which reads:]

While we are So obedient & Submissive to you We desire that you will not refuse us this our request, that you Would Order your Subjects to sell us goods Cheaper than they Are now Commonly Sold.

[2-0357] **II-194A**

[Continues proceedings with Clarke's response and Six Nations' response. Corresponds to DRCHNY 6:178.]

[2-0358] **II-195**

[End of Six Nations' response. Corresponds to DRCHNY 6:178-179 with slightly different wording. Adds at the end:]

Then the presents were given them.

[The printed version does not include Clarke's meeting with the Schaghticoke Indians held August 20th, transcribed below:]

[2-0359] **II-195A**

Speech made by the Hon:^{ble} George Clarke Esq.^r Lieu.^t Gov.^r & Comander in Chief of the Province of New York &.^{ca} To the Schaachkook Indians in Alb.^y y.^e 20.th Aug.st 1740. [Brief summary in Wraxall p. 220.]

Present

The Honb.le George Clarke Esq.r

Philip Livingston

Philip Cortland } Esq.rs of

Dan. Hosmanden the Councill

& Severall Other Gentlemen

Children

I Sent for you to give you a fresh Testimony of the Tenderness & fatherly Afection of the Great King of Great Brittain my Master Our Common father & Sovereign and to Acknowledge in this Publick manner the just Sence I have of your Dutifull behaviour to him, & the affection you have for your Brethren his Maj.s Subjects in these Parts, Except some few of you who I am informed very much disturb the peace and quiet of your neighbours att Schaachkook. I command you as a father commands his Children that you will not Any more disturb your neibours at Schaachkook who never molest you, but Live in frindship with them & the rest of your Brethren his maj. Subjects, in Whose name I now renew the Antient Covenant Chain that it may be Stronger & brighter than Ever, & that you Stay & do not remove from that old habitation to other remote places, but to keep your Abode under the branches & Leaves of the great Tree planted for you & perswade All those who may have removed out of that Shade to return thither Again, I will take care that they Shall have Land to plant on

Children I will do All in my Power to gett a minister to Live Among you which you so much desire, & it would certainly be a means to gather

[2-0360] **II-196**

Your Scattered Branches together again & to make the Tree grow & flourish which I Shall Always Endeavour.

I will Send you A Present to your Own Country that you may not Spend it here in Town as you used to do before you went home.

Answer of the Schaahkook & River Indians

Father

We are glad to see you in health & that Our Grandfather the King wellcomes us here.

We are glad that you reproved us for the mischief we do. It is all oweing to the Strong Drink which is Carryd amongst us.

It would be a good thing that it was forbid to Carry any Rum amongst us. if we were oblidged to Come here for it We Should not have it so often as now when we are hunting rum is brought to us which keeps us poor We Earnestly desire that Such practices may be forbid

Father

Your Children are rejoyced that you renew the Coven.^t Chain & wish that the Tree planted for them may grow & flourish

You just now wrapped a belt of wampum Ab.^t the C Chain that it might not rust your Children now do the same.

Gave a Belt

Father

We Are rejoyced that you will do your Endeavour to gett a minister for us; When We Are gathered together So as to be a sufficient number to have a minister then we will Let Our Father know it.

[2-0361] **II-196A**

Father

Here is a Present which we desire you to Accept as a token of Our joy that we see you here.

His Hon. told them

Children

I Will do All in my [sic] to hinder people from carrying Rum among you, but At the Same time you ought to reform your morals & refrain

from drinkg. as much as in y. power & not be so besotted as to sell the verry Cloaths from off your backs for Rum

Att a Meet.g of the Com.rs of Indian Affairs att Alb.y the 21. August 1740

[Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Ph. Livingston
Ed. Collins
Jer. Van Renselaer
Ph. Schuyler
John Schuyler Jun.
Hend. Ten Eyck
Rut. Bleeker
Dirk Ten Broeck
Abraham Cuyler
Cornelis Cuyler
Joh.
Ste. Groesbeek
Myn. Schuyler

Certain Sachims of the Six Nations Appear'd At this Board & said viz.^t

Brother Corlaer

Att Our Request you have mett
here, We desire that those here present may
Take notice of what we have to Say.
Our Gov. who is your head & Ours was
Pleased to appoint three days ago, nine
young Sachims by name Caniadarko, Canendagooura, Schanenrade, Tigactderowanje
Schanawade, Ranoghradegaetha, Tejohawende
Attowene Dehataghouesase at which we Are

Attowene, Dehataghquesase, at which we Are very well pleased, he Also required that the afores.^d Sachims should be for the English Interest & the wellfare of our Own Nation, we Say that the Gov.^r has Acted Very wisely & Discreetly, because it may happen that the sachims may be sent for to Come here att an Inconvenient time, when the Old men

[2-0362] **II-197**

Cannot Come down & the young men Can so that that Inconvenience is taken Away
Then the new Sachims Said,
We promise that We Will Agree & Concur in Every thing that Shall be for the English Interest. Upon which

We Accepted them & received them into Our number Upon Which they gave a Belt

Then the Sachims Presented a young man of the Onondages And desired that he might be made a Sachim in place of Canajogaje the Late Sachim of & that he might be as the Same name, & Att the same promisd & Engaged that he will be faithfull to the English Interest As the former Sachim of that Name was. Whereupon they gave a String of Wampum

The Comiss. rs Answer'd That they approved of the Af. Canajogaje & Accepted of him for a sachim & Expected that he would walk in the Steps of the man whose place & name he now bears.

Orderd that a Coat Shirt & p^r Stock^{gs} be given him by M^r Livingston

They they returned Hearty thanks to the Com. rs for Complying with their Request

[2-0363] **II-197A**

Att a Meeting of the Com. rs of Indian Affairs att Albany this 3 Sep. r 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Myn. Schuyler
Cap.^t Ramsay
Ni. Bleeker
John D'Peyster
Jo. Lansingh Jun.^r
Jo. Schuyler Jun.^r
Ed. Collins
Rut. Bleeker
Ste. Groesbeek
Abraham Cuyler

Adrinagindiage a Cachnawage Sachim appear'd at this board & in the name of his Castle & that of Schawenady Says viz^t

About two months since some of our People were here, & were made Very wellcome by you at which We are Very glad, You at the Same time Sent us a String of Wampum

(Look.g upon us as the Chief nation) to desire us to use our Endeavor to perswade the Annagongostotay by a Quarrel which you had heard was on foot between them & the people of New England. We Accepted to do it. As soon As We reced that message we sent to the An--nagonges, who answered us that they received it very kind & were Oblidged to the people of Albany for it But that the difference between them & the New England people proceeded from this that the New England men daily encroach upon them by Settling Every year nearer & nearer to them upon Lands they have not yet purchased& Actually belonging to them the Annagonges & Exceed the bounds agreed on, They therefore desire the Comissioners of the Indian Affairs to write to the New England people Concerning this Again & desire them not any more to encroach upon them but to return & keep within their Own Bounds which if they do the Annagonges Engage & promise to keep the peace; as a Token of Which They Sent a String of Wampum.

The Com. rs Thanked them for Sending y.e message & Said they would write our gov.r with what the

[2-0364] **II-198**

Annagonges Say & when we Receive an Ans. we will Lett you know.

Att a Meet.^g of the Com.^{rs} of Indian Affairs att Albany this 24.th Sept^r 1740. [Briefly summarized in Wraxall p. 220.]

Present
Philip Livingston Esq.^r
Myndert Schuyler
Ste. Groesbeek
Abra. Cuyler
Dirk Ten Broek
Reyer Gerritse

Appear'd Att this Board, Arent Stevens, Hendrick Wemp & C.º who were Appointed by his Hon. The Lieu. Governour to reside in the Sinnekes Country for the Ensueing year to whom were given the follow. Instructions

Whereas You are Appointed by his Hon.^r the Lieu.^t Gov.^r to go & reside in the Sinnekes Country for the year ensueing on the service of the governm.^t to Commence from the date here-of & to end this day Twelve month.

You Are during your Stay there to Observe the motions of the French which now are Or may happen to Come among them, you are Also to Acquaint the Lieu.^t Gov.^r or Comand.^r in Chief for the time being or the Com.^{rs} of Indian Affairs att Albany from Time to time, with all such Intilligence w.^{ch} you think relates or Concerns his Maj.^{ty} or the diminish.^g his Interest by the french among that nation & All news of moment.

[2-0365] **II-198A**

You are likewise to follow & observe such in--structions & directions as you Shall from time to time receive from the Lieu. Gov. or the Comand. in Chief for the time being, or the Com. Indian Affairs & diligently discharge the Trust reposed in you

You Are likewise to the uttmost of your power to prevent the french from mak^g any Settlement anywhere amongst the Indiens & to Keep them from gett.^g any foot.^g at Tierondequat

You May likewise Tell them that we Are yet at peace w:th the french but how long it will continue we Cant Tell. The War with the Spanjards being yet in the same State
You Are to Use Your Endeav.rs w.th the Sachims that as they have Concluded a peace with the Indians to the Southward They Will by All means keep their Warriours att home & not Suffer them to go a fighting
You [illeg.] in the names of the Gov.r & the Com.rs of [Indian] Affairs, to Appoint the Indian commonly Called the Blankewilt a Sachim & desire the Sachims to Accept of him in their Number, & give him y.e Presents the other sa-chims have had on that occasion

Orderd that the people that go Up to the Sinne-kes for the Governm.^t have to the Value of Twenty five pound in food to be Imployed in presents to the Indians for the Goverm.^t & that Dirk Ten Broeck furnishs.^d goods orderd Iron & Steel as usual above y.^e Afores.^d Sum.

[2-0366] **II-199**

Att a Meeting of the Com. rs of Indian affairs att Albany the 15.th October 1740. [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Philip Livingston
James Ramsay
Dirk Ten Broeck
Reyer gerritse
Nicolaes Bleeker
Step. Groesbeek
Joh.s Lansingh
John Schuyler Jun.r
Abraham Cuyler
Hendrick Ten Eyck

Appeared att this Board Two Mohawks who say viz.^t

Brethren

Our Governour when he was here Lately told us that he was impowered by the Southren Indians to conclude a peace w.th the Six Nations & that what hes promised in their behalf Should be by them

performed & at the same time bound himself for the performance thereof. He Also said that he made the peace in the Kings name and that the Southren Indians were already warned to Stay at home which they inclined to do. Brethren

We are of Opinion that you have betrayed us It is impossible but you must have known of this Army that's [illeg.] us which was raiseing at the Very time of [illeg.] That makes us say you have [betrayed] us Brethren

You Very Well [know] that the gov. Spoake to us in a threatning man. Itelling us That he would look upon us As Enemies if we did not enter into that treaty wherefore we Consented to it & firmly intended to maintain the same Inviolable Nevertheless Altho we Cant but think you knew of this Treachery Yet we Mohawk Oneydes & Onondages promise that we will keep our word & not fight except in our own defence & we will

expect them in our Castles.

[2-0367] **II-199A**

By an Express from Onondage we Are Informed
That at Schanondawane are five hundred of those Indians, in whose names the Gov. Concluded a peace, Encamped
where they Lay as it where to defy us to meet them.
And That they have att four Severall times taken Scalps
att a Castle belonging to us Called Odego, from whence
they were pursued & some of them taken & burnt According
To their deserts Wherefore We think it would be
proper that you Should joyn with us in A message to the
Upper Nations, Otherwise we fear they will Break their
Promise made to the governour & go in pursuit of those
Treacherous Indians with whom we have so lately made
An Alliance

Brethren

When the Gov. was here It was Entered Down in a Book That we sent a Belt to the Southren Indians in Answer to theirs But We do not believe the Belt is Ever sent out of Albany or at farthest only to New York.

The Comissioners Answer'd

They are very much Surprized that the Six nations should Entertain such thoughts of the gov. To them as to Suppose them Guilty of Treachery one of the worst of Evils while such a Long frindship has Subsisted between their & Our Ancestors & that the English here had Always Stood their frind That Neither his his Hon. To they know Nothing of any Treachery ag. Them or Any Indians com. Suppose that if any of their People are killed we presume it has Been on the Confines of Virginia where perhaps the South. Indians have Been to secure their own Country in which they are Certainly right. & That they [Belive] nothing of any army of Southren Indians com. Suppose this Way But think It All Wrong Information & of this you May Acquaint the Upper Nations.

[2-0368] **II-200**

Att a Meeting of the Com. rs of Indian Affairs Att Albany the 5.th Dc.br 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Mynd.^t Schuyler
Joh.^s Lansingh Jun.^r
Cornelis Cuyler
Dirk Ten Broeck
John Schuyler Jun.^r
Nicolaes Bleeker
Cap.^t Ramsay
John depeyster
Peter Winne
Ab. Cuyler
Hend.^k Ten Eyk

Jan B. Van Eps Jun. Appeared Att this Board who gave the following acc.

That in his journey from Osweego some days Ago Comeing through Onondage A Sachim Called the Bonte Wiltt told him that Decanonde

& some Other Sachims had Lately in a Conference with the gov. For Canada given him their Leave to take Osweego & that the ffrench did design to Take it this Winter or Early y. Next Spring & Att the Same time told him that this was Not only a Report but was Absolutely true & desired him to acq. the Com. Is of Indians affairs with this News.

Whereupon this Board resolved to Send up the Interpreter with the Follow^g Instructions

M.^r Lowrence Claesen

You Are Imediately to go to Onondage & there Call Together the Sachims & tell them that John B. Van Eps Jun. has informed us that he was Told att Onondage That Decanonde & some other Sachims had Lately in a Conference with the Gov. of Canada given him

[2-369] **II-200A**

Their Leave to Take Osweego & That the french accordingly did design To take the Same this Winter or Early the next Spring & you are to Ask the Said Sachims of Onondage whe--ther there be any Truth in this report & To ani--mate the S.d Indians to Continue firm in Our In--terest & to fullfill their promisses Lately made to our Governour To Assist Osweego Whene--ver it Shall be Attacked by any Enemy & if Anything Should Be done Ag.^t that place, that they Should Imediately inform us by a message according to their Severall promisses heretofore Made & you may lay before them What a bad Scituation they would be in if Osweego Should be Taken by the french You may also tell them, We have as yet no War with ye french, But how soon it may happen we Cant Tell, That as soon as it hap--pens we will Certainly inform them thereof If you Should find this Report to be True then you must endeavor to gett the Sachims of the Six Nations To send Two Indians to Canada & in thier name to Contradict what Decanonde & his Comp.y have Lately told that governour & that they had no such orders from them. & if he Should Send any of his people to molest Osweego that he must Expect To meet with opposition from them You Are to promise in Our Name that we will handsomely pay the messengers that go To Canada or you may agree with them.

[2-370] **II-201**

When you Come down you Are to Bring with you Two Mohawk Indians who you think Are proper persons To Send To Crown point

The Belt y.t was given Jeremiah Schuyler by the Sinnekes was Sent by Lourence

Order'd That Lourence Take with him a Blanket for the Bonte Wildt
1 dos: knives & 1/2 lb Beads for him Self
7 hands of Wampum to Speek with by the Way
All which M.^r Cor. Cuyler is desired to furnish

Att a Meet.g of ye Com.rs of Indian Affairs Att Alb.y y.e 30.th Dc.br 1740 [Not in Wraxall.]

Present
Ph Livingston
Rut. Bleeker
Dirck Ten Broeck
Reyer Gerritse
Ni. Bleeker
Jo. Lansingh Jun.^r
Peter Winne

The follow.g Lett. was wrote to his Hon. y.e Lieu. Gov.

May it please y.r Hon.r Inclosed are copies of Instructions we gave the interpreter your Hon. will thereby perceive the occasion of his being sent up Also Copy of a Letter from the people Sent up by y.r Hon. To reside in the Sinnekes country & copy of a Lett. we wrote to them for Answer Your Hon. will perceive by the Tenor of All those Papers that the Indians in gen. 1 are very much disturbed About the french tak.g osweego, with Submission to your Hon.r we think that garizon ought to be better Secured then at present it is, it certainly is of much more Consequence than is generally imagined, for if that garizon whould be taken by the french. the Six Na--tions Would from our frinds turn to be our Ene--mies, which would not only be of bad consequence

[2-0371] **II-201A** 201R

to this Colony in particular But to all his Maj.^s Colonies in generall.

We are informed that the Fort at Saraghtoga is finished.

We wish you a Happy new year & remain

The follow.g Lett.r was wrote to the People at the **Sinnekes Country**

Gentlemen

Your lett.^r of the 14.th Ins.^t we have rec.^d & understand thereby that a great numb. r of the Sinnekes were gone afight.g before y.r Arrival there & that many more were Ready to go, w.ch you Say you have prevented, which is certainly y.r duty to do as much as in y.r power We Loo upon the news of the Army near Sconondowane to be only a french Story raised on purpose to gett our [sic] to go to fight after the peace concluded here last Sum.^r which you ought to represent to them in the Strongest Man. possible tho we Suppose they Are Already perswa--ded that it was only a false report. As to the report amongst you that the french design to take osweego this winter. We think they will not take it upon them to disturb that garizon while we are yet at peace with them & we cant yet tell whether we Shall have war or not. That Matter is yet in the Same State that it was when you left us. however you may tell the Indians that the french are a false people & not to be Trusted You Ought to Let the far Indians know that they Shall be Well Come at Osweego whether it be peace

or War & that they Shall be Rec.d by us there as frinds. You must not let Any Opertunity Slip without writeing us what news you have.